









HISTORY AND RESEARCH ON AUTOPILOT

- Metal Mike by Elmer Sperry (1860-1930)
- Minorsky's paper (1922)
- Weather Adjustment against disturbances
- Adaptive Autopilot
- Energy consumption (due to Oil Shock or Nickson Shock)

BORN: 1860, Cortland, NY DIED: 1930, Brooklyn, NY DID YOU KNOW? His pyroscope-guided autopilot became know

故大津皓平先生

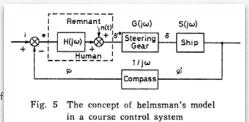
● 第3回操縦性シンポジウムでご一 緒にオートパイロットの章を担当

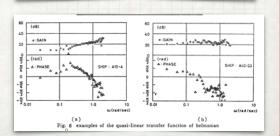




IDENTIFICATION OF HELMSMAN'S TRANSFER FUNCTION

- To identify transfer function of helmsman in a closed-loop system
- Found the human capability of phase compensation and gain adjustment in the range of frequency

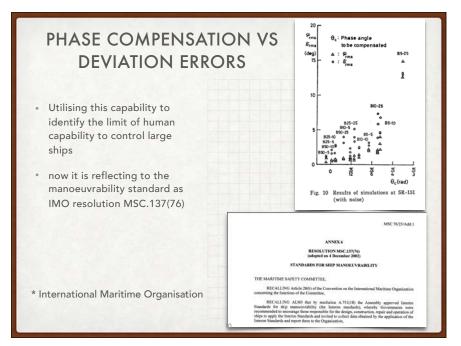






- There were two evaluation functions before. They are named, Norrbin (SSPA, Sweden) and Toyama (Univ. of Tokyo). The weights are quite different between two.
- To try to figure out appropriate weighting factors for cost function of optimise autopilot coefficients

$$J = \lambda_1 \overline{\psi} + \lambda_2 \overline{\delta}^2 + \lambda_3 \overline{r'^2}$$
Model A (Cargo Ship)
$$J = \begin{pmatrix} 50 \\ 150 \end{pmatrix} \overline{\psi} + 388 \overline{\delta}^2 + 2853 \overline{r'^2}$$
Model B (Tanker)
$$J = \begin{pmatrix} 50 \\ 150 \end{pmatrix} \overline{\psi}^2 + 485 \overline{\delta}^2 + 2342 \overline{r'^2}$$
Model C (Tanker)
$$J = \begin{pmatrix} 50 \\ 150 \end{pmatrix} \overline{\psi}^2 + 607 \overline{\delta}^2 + 2460 \overline{r'^2}$$



AUTOMATIC COLLISION AVOIDANCE SYSTEM 1985-



